BALL MACHINE SCULPTURES CATALOG



Designed by artist George Rhoads Fabricated by Creative Machines Inc.

About George Rhoads

eorge Rhoads is well known for his large Uaudiokinetic ball sculptures that attract and engage people throughout the world. Balls roll and percussion devices clatter and chime in airports, hospitals, art museums, science museums, shopping centers and other public places. Rhoads has designed over 250 unique pieces, virtually all of which are still in operation.

As a child Rhoads was always drawing. He constructed diverse mechanisms, among which were a Ferris wheel, a barometer, an astronomical clock and a sailing bicycle. A gifted painter, he began in the late fifties to show welded steel sculptures and kinetic copper fountains as well as paintings. His first audiokinetic sculptures were small, some involving the use of rolling balls to impel various sound and motion devices. Quirky and unique, these attracted the attention of David Bermant, a builder of shopping centers and patron of technological artists. Bermant Zaided Rhoads in many ways in their 35 year association, and has commissioned wind sculptures, fountains, and several large rolling ball pieces.

In his sculptures, Rhoads strives to demystify technology. He says that "machines are interesting to everybody, but people usually don't understand them because, as in a gasoline engine, the fun part goes on inside the cylinder. So I've restricted myself to mechanisms that you can see and unis to engage people in play. He sees himself as a prophet of the mature industrial age, a time in which the upheaval and human suffering brought about by the industrial revolution will have subsided, and, for machines as well as people, there

will be no distinction between work and play. James Seawright, director of the visual arts program at Princeton University, says of Rhoads' derstand quickly." The chief goal of his machines sculptures, "they embody almost every basic element of machinery, combined in a bewildering variety of ways. There's a level of mechanical genius behind inventing complex mechanisms; that's what George has. You look at one of his pieces and get a sense of overall design, but then you must

trace out the details for yourself. The enjoyment comes from seeing your expectations fulfilled."

In 1970 Rhoads moved to upstate New York. There he began working closely with Bob McGuire who constructed the sculptures and installed them in such far-flung places as Guam, Seville, Kobe, and Seoul. Bob McGuire worked closely with George Rhoads over a thirty year period to develop the tricks and techniques for making reliable audiokinetic sculptures. Together they created over 250 such sculptures around the world, every one unique and virtually all of which are still in operation.

In 2007 Bob McGuire retired from making audiokinetic sculptures and invited Creative Machines to continue his partnership with George Rhoads. Creative Machines had its own history making interactive exhibits and public art and so welcomed the chance to take on this exciting work. Bob worked closely with Creative Machines for several months, training their people in his specialized techniques. Today, George Rhoads trusts Creative Machines to make his visions a reality as he continues to design new sculptures and new devices for the balls to interact with.



"We have found that a lot of people watch 'Archimedean Excogitation' for much longer than they do exhibits of the very same mechanical devices - gears, levers, pulleys, and the like - that are displayed elsewhere in the museum in a more didactic fashion."

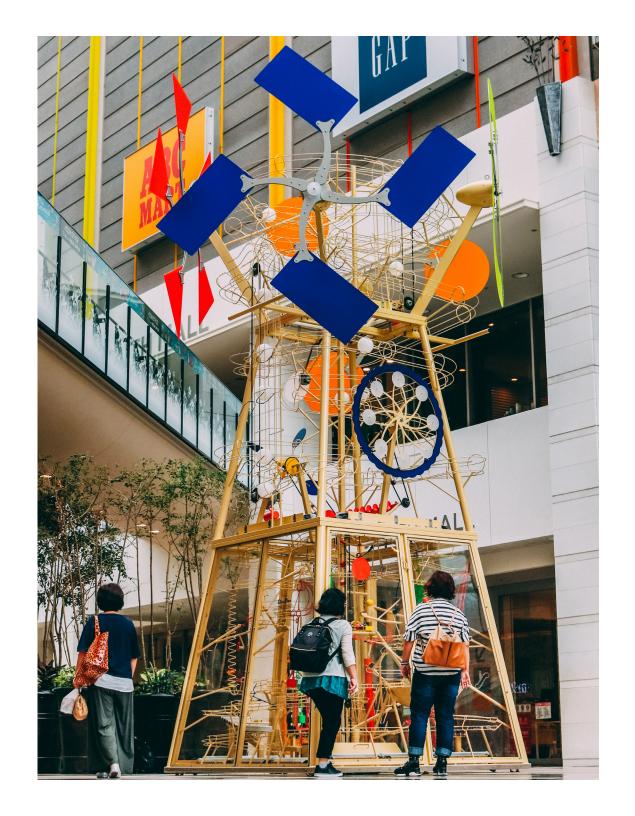
Larry Bell, associate director Boston Museum of Science

"There is no question in my mind that George Rhoads is the most appropriate work for public spaces being done in America today. I put them in shopping centers because it makes a better day for people no matter who they are - rich or poor, educated or not. They get enjoyment out of it, talk about it, and then others come out to see it, too."

> David Bermant, President, National Shopping Centers

"We want to thank George Rhoads...for the superb audiokinetic sculpture that you created and installed in the lobby of the Columbia Presbyterian Babies and Children's Hospital. The animal figures that you incorporated into the piece are sensational. I'm sure they will entertain and delight thousands of children, and their parents, in the years to come. A children's hospital is a perfect setting for this fun work of art."

> John M. Franks The Carmel Hill Fund





George Rhoads' Ball Machine Sculptures

2023

Mike Eisenberg Memorial Ball Machine

5' x 10" x 3' University of Colorado Boulder Boulder, Colorado

Midnight Odyssey

5' x 10" x 3' Private Collection Menlo Park, California

Summer Fantasy XIII

5' x 10" x 3' Discovery Center Museum Rockford, Illinois

Winter Fantasy IV

5' x 10" x 3' Discovery Center Museum Rockford, Illinois

2022

A Cleaner, Greener Grid 120" W x 105" H x 188" L

University of Arizona Tucson, Arizona

Summer Fantasy XII

5' x 10" x 3' Dayton Children's Hospital Dayton, Ohio

Summer Fantasy XI

5' x 10" x 3' Private Collection Meeker, Colorado

Wallpiece LII

5' x 10" x 3' Orlando Science Center Orlando, Florida

2021

Summer Fantasy X

5' x 10" x 3' Children's Museum Tucson Tucson, Arizona

Baseball Fountain

3.75' L x 3.75' W x 26.5'H The Rally Hotel Denver, Colorado

2020

Summer Fantasy IX

5' x 10" x 3' Akron Children's Health Center Amherst, Ohio

Summer Fantasy VIII

5' x 10" x 3' Akron - Canton Airport North Canton, Ohio

Summer Fantasy VII

5' x 10" x 3' Portage Medical Center Ravenna, Ohio

2019

All Systems Go

108" x 58" x 82" Cayton Children's Museum Santa Monica, California

Winter Fantasy III

5' x 10" x 3' Dayton Children's Museum Dayton, Ohio

2018

Summer Fantasy VI

5' x 10" x 3' Cedar Pine Building, Akron Children's Hospital Akron, Ohio

Perpetual Nephron

92" x 44" x 168" Traveling

Cathedral Coaster

6.5' x 2.5' x 6.5' American Memorial Hospital Reims, France



2017

Incrediball Journey Through Stanford Campus

7.8' x 6.4' x 8' Lucile Packard Children's Hospital Palo Alto, California

Custom Summer Fantasy VI

5' x 10" x 3' Foundatin Pediatric Dentistry New York, New York

Summer Fantasy V

5' x 10" x 3' Dayton Children's Museum Dayton, Ohio

2016

Summer Fantasy IV

5' x 10" x 3' Private Collection Hong Kong, China

Winter Fantasy II

5' x 10" x 3' Cleveland Clinic Cleveland, Ohio

Winter Fantasy I

5' x 10" x 3' Science Timmins Timmins, Ontario, Canada

Din Don

8' x 8' x 22' Kobe Harborland umie Kobe, Japan

Sound Machine

7.5' D x 10' H MOXI, The Wolf Museum of Exploration + Innovation Santa Barbara, California

2015

La Reve de Newton

8' x 1.5' x 9.5' Le Pass, Frameries, Belgium

Summer Fantasy III

5' x 10" x 3' Crown Confectionary Seoul, South Korea

2014

Summer Fantasy II

5' x 10" x 3' Private Collection Toronto, Ontario, Canada

Summer Fantasy I

5' x 10" x 3' Upstate Golisano Children's Hospital Syracuse, New York

2013

Dream About Shirasagi

9.8' x 6.6' x 6.6' Japanese Railway, Himeji Station Himeji, Japan

Adcetris

12' x 8' x 6' Seattle Genetics Bothell, Washington

2010

Calliope Borealic

14.5' x 9' x 3' Anchorage Museum Anchorage, Alaska

Globe Theater

5' x 5'x 2' Shriner's Hospital for Children Portland, Oregon

2009

Kinetic Ball Thearer

6'10" x 10' x 14" Children's Hospital Boston Boston, Massachusetts

Symphony of Spheres

6' x 9' x 3' Private Collection Naples, Florida

2008

Magic Menagerie

16' x 7' x 3' National Taiwan University Hospital Taipei, Taiwan

Life is a Ball

6'6" x 4'6" x 4'6" WMS Gaming Waukegan, Illinois

2007

Kugelarium 6'6" x 7' x 7'

Private Collection Gentilino, Switzerland

Carousaball

16' x 15' x 3' Children's Medical Center Austin, Texas



2006

Minimenagerie

5'6" x 4' x 4' Private Collection West Simsbury, Connecticut

Lalaballoopa

7' x 20' x 3' Reuter's Children's Outpatient Clinic Asheville, North Carolina

Viewaball You

17' x 6'6" diameter YouZeum Colombia, Missouri

Festiball

6'6" x 7' x 7' Shriner's Children's Hospital Springfield, Massachusetts

2005

Tower of Sisyphus

40' x 10' diameter Chesapeake Energy Corporation Oklahoma City, Oklahoma

Ball Game II

6' x 5' x 2' Joe DiMaggio Children's Hospital Hollywood, Florida

Newton's Daydream

30' x 36' x 36' Clark Planetarium Salt Lake City, Utah

2004

Water Works Gizmo

8'6" x 12' x 18" Flint River Center Flint River, Georgia

Wallpiece LI

3' x 5' x 8" Private Collection Albuquerque, New Mexico

Poetry in Motion

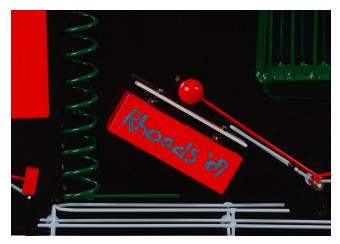
7' x 7' x 18" Comer Children's Hospital Chicago, Illinois

Wallpiece L

3' x 5' x 8" Community Hospital of Monterey Monterey, California

Ball Zoo

6'6" x 4' x 4' Driscoll Clinic Brownsville, Texas



2003

Electric Ball Circus II

5'6" x 4' x 4' ABT Electronics Glenview, Illinois

Wallpiece XLIX

3' x 5' x 8"
Private Collection
Jacksonville, Florida

Kinetikon

7' x 9' x 9' National Science & Education Museum Taipei, Taiwan

2002

Carnival of the Animals

7' x 12' x 8' Lincoln Children's Museum Lincoln, Nebraska

La Maguina de Betancourt

3000mm x 2400mm diameter Museo Elder Las Palmas, Grand Canary Island

Cavortech

25' x 8' x 8' Avampato Discovery Museum Charleston, West Virginia

Ball Play

6' x 4' x 4' Fukui Lions Club Fukui, Japan

2001

Fun Ball Box

6'6" x 4' x 4' Children's Memorial Hospital Chicago, Illinois

Ballnasium

12' x 7' diameter Explora Albuquerque, New Mexico

Loopy Links

7' x 6' diameter Adventure of the Seas Royal Caribbean Cruise Lines

Peaceaball Kingdom

17' x 8' diameter University Children's Hospital Chapel Hill, North Carolina

2000

It's Only a Game

7' x 6' diameter Explorer of the Seas Royal Caribbean Cruise Lines

Funkinetic

8' x 12' x 6' Singapore Science Centre Singapore, China

Trophy Won

6' x 5' x 2' West Palm Beach, Florida

Funball Box

6' x 4' x 4' Children's Memorial Hospital Chicago, Illinois

Eureka

8'6" x 8' diameter Discovery Communications Bethesda, Maryland

1999

Wallpiece XLVIII

3' x 5' x 6" Private Collection Rancho Palos Verdes, California

Ball Circus

6' x 4' x 4' Tachikawa Medical Center Nagaoka City, Japan

Gizmopolis

7' x 10' x 3' The Hotchkiss School Lakeville, Connecticut

Wallpiece XLVI

3' x 5' x 6" Private Collection Eastsound, Washington

Color Coaster

27' x 7' diameter Stepping Stones Museum Norwalk, Connecticut

Science Takes a Holiday

14' x 14' x 2' Museo Interactivo Mirador Santiago, Chile

S'marblous

6' x 6' x 5' Museum of Glass Corning, New York

1998

Vulcan's Dream

7' x 18' x 7' McWane Center Birmingham, Alabama

Based on Balls

41' x 10' x 10' Chase Field Ballpark Phoenix, Arizona

Main Street Ballroom

18' x 5' x 5' Blue Cross Blue Shield, Rochester, New York

Holiday for Technology

6' x 21' x 18" Allen Bradley Company Mayfield Heights, Ohio

Circus of Spheres

17' x 16' diameter Sci-Port Discovery Center Shreveport, Louisiana

Salubrifactorium

7' x 6' x 30" Children's Hospital New Orleans, Louisiana

1997

Creature Ball Circus

6' x 4' x 7' Children's Hospital Denver, Colorado

Odyssey of the Spheres

3' x 5' x 10" limited edition (100) Multiple Locations



Angel Music

7' x 8' x 2'

Los Angeles Int. Airport Tom Bradley Terminal Los Angeles, California

Life Renews Itself

5' x 5' x 5'

Nanba Railway Station Osaka, Japan

Melodious Menagerie

7' x 8' x 5' Children's Hospital University of Kentucky Lexington, Kentucky

Creative Caper

4' x 8' x 1' Children's Hospital University of Kentucky Lexington, Kentucky

Bippity Boppity Balls

6' x 7' x 7' Children's Hospital Boston Boston, Massachusetts

Homage to the Art of Science

11' x 24' x 5' Imagination Station Toledo, Ohio

Wallpiece XLVII

3' x 5' x 8" Private Collection New York, New York

Spirit of Technological Liberty

5'6" x 4' x 4' Advanced Industrial Technologies Cleveland, Ohio

Gizmonasium

17' x 20' x 3' Children's Hospital of Philadelphia Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Pythagorean Fantasy

7' x 10' x 3'

College of Engineering University of Colorado

Boulder, Colorado

1996

Science in Recess

14' x 7' x 6' Indianapolis Children's Museum Indianapolis, Indiana

Zippy Zoo

7' x 6' x 30" Columbia Presbyterian Babies & Children's Hospital New York, New York

Fantasia de Ferrocarril

6' x 5' x 3' Department of Transportation San Juan, Puerto Rico

Wallpiece XLV

3' x 5' x 8" Private Collection Ithaca, New York

1995

Highball

29' x 8' x 12' Ogden City Mall Ogden, Utah

Zippo on the Go

7' x 7' x 7' Zippo Manufacturing Co. Bradford, Pennsylvania

Bolas Bulliciosas

6.6m x 2.2m x 2.2m Parque Plaza Sesamo Monterrey, Mexico

Softopia

20' x 5' x 5' Softopia Information Center Gifu City, Japan

1994

Wallpiece XLI

3' x 5' x 8" Ithaca, New York

Woody

32" x 48" x 2" collection of the artist Ithaca, New York

Quantum's Last Leap

17' x 6' diameter Sciencenter Ithaca, New York

The Roll of Balls in Therapy

7' x 4' x 14" Columbia-Presbyterian Hospital New York, New York

Celestial Ball Garden

10' 6" x 5' x 5' Green Mall Kouzu, Japan

Wallpiece XLII

3' x 5' x 8" Private Collection Taipei, Taiwan

Wallpiece XLIII

3' x 5' x 8" Private Collection Ithaca, New York

Gateway VI

5'6" x 3' x 3' Private Collection Ithaca, New York

1993

Incrediball Circus

6' x 4' x 4' San Diego Children's Hospital San Diego, California

Sweet Morning Love Tower

41' x 10' x 10' Aekyung Department Store Seoul, Korea

Make a Joyful Noise

18' x 7' x 7' Rubenstein Yoav Properties Golden Mall Rishon Lezion, Israel

Mauina de Vacilon

6' x 10' x 5' Museo del Nino Mexico City, Mexico

Incrediball Circus II

9' x 20' x 1'6" Akron Children's Hospital Akron, Ohio

Wallpiece XL

3' x 5' x 6" M. H. Segan New York, New York

Celestial Balldergarten

7' x 7' x 7' Philadelphia International Airport Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Gravitational Synergistic (Kinetic-Acoustic) Narrow-Parameter Fractal Paradigm

7' x 10' x 5' Science Spectrum Lubbock, Texas



1992

Wallpiece XXXVI

3' x 5' x 6" Devereux Foundation Goleta, California

Osaka Piece

6'6" x 5' diameter Osaka Science Museum Osaka, Japan

Harborland

28' x 8' x 8' Harborland Development Kobe, Japan

Circus of the Spheres

6'6" x 5' x 7' Rainbow Babies & Children's Hospital Cleveland, Ohio

Uridice

5'6" x 3' x 3' Discovery Science Center Costa Mesa, California

Moballization

3' x 12' x 1' College of Engineering Boston University Boston, Massachusetts

Global Energy

7' x 12' x 1' Future Energy Pavilion Expo 92 Seville, Spain

1991

Gateway III

5'6" x 3' x 3' Tokyo, Japan

Gateway IV

5'6" x 3' x 3' Private Collection Tokyo, Japan

Wallpiece XXVII

3' x 5' x 6" Private Collection Ithaca, New York

Super Ballpark

10' x 6' diameter Kwasha Lipton Corporation Fort Lee, New Jersey

Super Ballpark

10' x 6' diameter Kwasha Lipton Corporation Fort Lee, New Jersey

Bodyworks

16' x 5' diameter Ibaragi Prefecture Health Center Ibaragi, Japan

Wallpiece XXXVII

5' x 3' x 6" Private Collection Manhattan Beach, California

Wallpiece XXXVIII

3' x 5' x 6" Magic House St. Louis, Missouri

Wallpiece XXXIX

3' x 5' x 6" Private Collection Nokomis, Florida

American Dream

6' x 3' x 3' Sanyo Railways Himeji Station Himeji, Japan

Lalaballoosa

6'6" x 4' x 4' St. Louis Children's Hospital St. Louis, Missouri

1990

Newton's Dream

14' x 14' x 5' Franklin Institute Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Hail to the Victor

5' x 1' x 1' Bruce Zenkel New York, New York

Science on a Roll

16' x 12' x 4' The Tech Museum of Innovation San Jose, California



Magic Clock

7'6" x 7'6" x 6' Japan Retailing Center Tokyo, Japan

Wallpiece XXXI

3' x 5' x 6" The Tech Museum, San Jose Airport San Jose, California

Gateway II

5'6" x 3' x 3' Private Collection Tokyo, Japan

Wallpiece XXXII

3' x 5' x 6"
Private Collection
Brentwood, California

Wallpiece XXXIII

3' x 5' x 6" O'Brien Energy Systems Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Wallpiece XXXIV

3' x 5' x 6" Private Collection Tokyo, Japan

Wallpiece XXXV

3' x 5' x 6" Private Collection Tokyo, Japan

1989

Wallpiece XXV

3' x 5' x 6" Private Collection

Having a Ball

14' x 14' diameter Ontario Science Center Toronto, Ontario

Wallpiece XXVI

3' x 5' x 6" Private Collection St. Louis, Missouri

(untitled)

5'6" x 6' x 3' Private Collection Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Wallpiece XXVIII

3' x 5' x 6", Japan

Programaball

5'6" x 3' x 3' Gateway Design Development Lowell, Massachusetts

Incrediball Clock

28' x 10' x 10' Plaza Camino Real Carlsbad, California

(untitled)

10' x 19' x 2' Private Collection David Sharps, Jersey City, New Jersey

Global Circus II

7' x 10' x 4' Rockingham Center Rockingham, Western Australia

Wallpiece XXIX

3' x 5' x 6" Private Collection Greenwich, Connecticut

Wallpiece XXX

5' x 3'6" x 6" Private Collection Atlanta, Georgia

1988

Wallpiece XVI

3' x 5' x 6" Private Collection

Wallpiece XVII

3' x 5' x 6" Moore International Great Neck, New York

Wallpiece XVIII

3' x 5' x 6" TASC, Inc. Reading, Massachusetts

Ball Game

30' x 15' x 8' Forest Fair Mall Cincinnati, Ohio

Chockablock Clock

46' x 13' x 9' Strawberry Square Harrisbugh, Pennsylvania

Wallpiece XXIII

3' x 5' x 6" New York, New York

Wallpiece XXIV

3' x 5' x 6"
Private Collection

Pelota Pagoda

26' x 10' x 10' Micronesian Mall Tamuning, Guam

1987

Wallpiece XX

3' x 5' x 6" Private Collection St. Louis, Missouri

Archimedean Excogitation

27' x 8' x 8' Museum of Science Boston, Massachusetts



Wallpiece XXI

3' x 5' x 6" Private Collection Las Vegas, Nevada

Wallpiece XXII

3' x 5' x 6" Private Collection New York, New York

Wallpiece XIV

3' x 5' x 6" Private Collection

Watchamaballit

26" x 8' x 8' Champlain Center Plattsburgh, New York

Global Circus

7' x 10' x 4' Northland Shopping Centre Melbourne, Australia

Wallpiece XIX

3' x 5' x 6" Private Collection Washington, DC

Wallpiece XV

3' x 5' x 6" Private Collection

1986

Goldberg Variations

6'6" x 7' x 7' Logan Airport, Terminal A Boston, Massachusetts

Wallpiece IX

3' x 5' x 6" Private Collection New York, New York

Blue Shamrock

40" x 8" x 50" Private Collection Santa Barbara, California

Excercise in Fugality

6'6" x 7' x 7' Logan Airport, Terminal E Boston, Massachusetts

Wallpiece X

3' x 5' x 6" Private Collection Paris, France

Perpetuball Motion Machine

26' x 8' x 8' Salmon Run Mall Watertown, New York

(untitled)

9' x 10' x 10' West Edmonton Mall Edmonton, Alberta

Wallpiece XI

3' x 5' x 6" Private Collection Rye, New York

Wallpiece XII

5' x 5' x 6" New York, New York

Wallpiece XIII

3' x 5' x 6" Butler Institute of Art Youngstown, Ohio

1985

Ball City

27' x 10' x 10' West Edmonton Mall Edmonton, Alberta

Magic Clock (Slim Clock)

6' x 4' x 2' David Bermant Foundation Santa Barbara Airport Santa Barbara, California

Wallpiece VIII

3' x 5' x 6" Private Collection New York, New York

Tower of Bauble

32' x 10' x 10' Move: Science World Vancouver, B.C. Canada 1984

Wallpiece IV

3' x 5' x 6" Asahi Shimbun Newspaper Tokyo, Japan

Sakane Piece

3' x 5' x 2' IBM Corporation Tokyo, Japan



Wallpiece V

3' x 4' x 6" Private Collection New York, New York

Wallpiece VI

3' x 5' x 6" Malcolm Forbes Museum New York, New York

Wallpiece VII

3' x 5' x 6" Private Collection New York, New York

1983 42nd Street Ballroom 8' x 8' x 8' Port Authority Bus Terminal New York, New York

Having a Ball

12' x 8' x 1' Move: Don Harrington Discovery Center Amarillo, Texas

Wallpiece III

3' x 5' x 6" Private Collection Greenwich, Connecticut

Magic Clock - West Erie

6' x 4' x 2' West Erie Plaza Erie, Pennsylvania

1982

Wallpiece II

3' x 5' x 6" Private Collection Rye, New York

Good Time Clock

6' x 4' x 2' David Bermant Foundation Port Authority Bus Terminal New York, New York

1981

Wallpiece I

3' x 5' x 6" Private Collection Santa Barbara, California

Magic Clock - Cermak

6' x 4' x 2' Cermak Plaza Chicago, Illinois

1980

Magic Clock - Hamden

6' x 4' x 2'

Move: Durango Discovery Museum Durango, Colorado

Splendule

12" x 12" x 7'
Collection of the artist

1979

Kinetic Fountain

5' x 12" x 12" Private Collection

1975

Marttian Clock

18" x 8" x 16" Private Collection

1974

Electric Ball Circus

12' x 8' x 8' Long Ridge Mall Rochester, New York

1970

City of Destiny

12" x 30" x 36" Private Collection

1969

Chrysalophony

26" x 8" x 8" Private Collection

Adventures in Materiality

5' x 3' x 4' Westinghouse Corporation

1968

Homage to Ludwig

26" x 10" x 10" Private Collection



ONE MAN SHOWS

- Sola Gallery, Ithaca, NY, 1997
- Ruth Siegal Gallery, NYC 1992
- · Queens Museum, Queens, NY, 1988
- · Kornblee Gallery, NYC, 1979
- Theo Portnoy Gallery, NYC, 1978
- Everson Museum, Syracuse, NY, 1976
- Arnot Museum, Elmira, NY, 1975
- Dobrick Gallery, Chicago, 1971
- · Chakrian Gallery, NYC, 1969
- A. C. A. Gallery, NYC, 1966
- Terry Dintenfass, NYC, 1963-64
- Gallery Huit, Paris, 1952

GROUP EXHIBITIONS

- New York Hall of Science, Corona, NY, 1991
- "Playing Around: Toys by Artists,"
 De Cordova Museum
- Group Exhibition, Jacksonville Art Museum, 1991
- P.U.L.S.E. II, Santa Barbara University Art Museum 1991
- List Visual Arts Center, MIT, Cambridge, MA 1989
- Expo '88, Brisbane, Australia Interaction Light, Sound, Motion
- Group Exhibition, The Wadsworth
- · Antheneum, Hartford, Connecticut, 1984
- Beethoven," (exhibition of Beethoven memorabilia) Aachen, Germany, 1970
- "An Exhibition of the Art of Paper Folding,"
- Cooper Union, NYC, 1959
- "Painters of the City," (touring exhibition in the USA and Europe), organized by the
- Art Institute of Chicago, 1956
 Aldrich Museum of Contemporary Art, 1988

ARTICLES & REVIEWS

- Morning Edition. National Public Radio, August 15, 2002
- Dictionary of the Avant Garde. Richard Kostelanetz. 1993, 2000
- Artforum, April 1992. Reviewed by Justin Spring
- Art in America, April 1992. Reviewed by George Melrod
- "Clumper upper to wok dumper" Smithsonian Magazine, Oct. 1988
- "Krazy Kinetic Kontraptions," The Christian Science Monitor, Feb. 5, 1988
- "Timely Projects," The New York Times, Dec. 1988
- "Sculpture Fun House," New York Time Magazine, May 31, 1987
- This Morning show, ABC TV, June 30, 1997

EDUCATION

- Academie de la Grande Chaumiere, Paris 1951-52
- University of Chicago, A.B. degree, 1946
- Art Institute of Chicago, Painting and Drawing, 1945

MUSEUMS

- · Museum of Modern Art, NYC
- · The Art Institute of Chicago, Illinois
- The Butler Institute of American Art, Youngstown, Ohio
- The Wadsworth Atheneum, Hartford, Connecticut

COLLECTIONS

- Leonard Bernstein
- Malcolm S. Forbes
- Lawrence Tish
- David Elliot
- · Herbert Adler
- · Yevgeny Yevtushenko
- David Bermant
- William Marsteller
- American Scientific Company
- · Westinghouse Electric Company



